

# Bala Falls Proposed Hydro Generating Station

Town Hall Meeting August 14, 2010



### Bala Falls

- Invitations sent to:
  - Federal MP, Tony Clement and Provincial MPP, Norm Miller
  - Chief Blaine Commandant
  - All Municipal and District Councilors & all declared Township electoral candidates
  - Chamber of Commerce, Muskoka Lakes Association, Muskoka Rate Payers
  - Developer—Swift River Energy
- In attendance today:
  - Township of Muskoka Lakes
    - Karen Ellis, Mayor
    - Walt Schmid, Chief Administrative Officer
    - Mary Grady, District Councilor
    - Liz Denyar, Ward B Councilor
    - Dianne Davidson, Ward A Councilor
  - Electoral Candidates
    - DonaldaKruckel, Jeff Mole, Philip Gearing, Phil Harding



### Bala Falls Community Support

- Thank you
  - Unprecedented number of excellent elevation requests
    - Typical file has 2 or 3--ours has well over 100 and counting
    - You can still write in!
  - We are making a difference
- "Stop the Hydro Plant" signs
  - Show broad support
  - Get yours today
  - Must be on private property



### Bala Falls Agenda

- Project Update
  - Walt Schmid, CAO, Township of Muskoka Lakes
  - Mitchell Shnier, Save the Bala Falls
  - Sandy Currie, President, Moon River Property Owners Association
- Process How do we get to a NO?
  - Alice Murphy





### Township Update on North Bala Small Hydro Project



### Key Issues of Township

- Legal Opinion
- Public Safety
- Protection of Property
- Impact on Bala's Economy

### Extracts of Legal Opinion from Burgar Rowe re Green Energy Act

- Removes decision making into renewable energy projects from the municipal level of government
- Very unlikely that a municipality could prevent a green energy project from proceeding <u>if</u> it is likely to obtain EPA approval.
- Can appeal only on grounds that it will cause "serious harm to human health" or "serious and irreversible harm to plant life, animal life or the natural environment" with the burden of proof resting on the appellant
- Recommended approach is to participate actively in the consultative process at the earliest possible stage.
- Also recommended to focus on mitigative factors and alternatives that will attain the best solution for local municipal interests



### Public Safety and Protection of Property

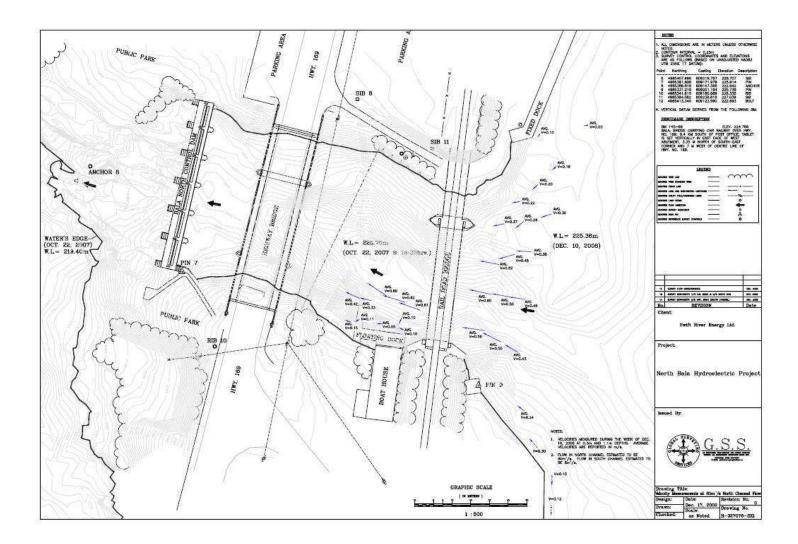
- MNR will continue to operate dams during construction
  - In accordance with the Muskoka River Water Management Plan (MRWMP)
- Transport Canada okay's alternative canoe access sites.
  - Bala Wharf / Divers Point / Portage Street Dock
- Township proposes a short breakwall at south end of wharf
- Diving will not be allowed in the "secured" yellow area
- Township inquires about warning protocol when starting up the plant

### Public Safety and Protection of Property

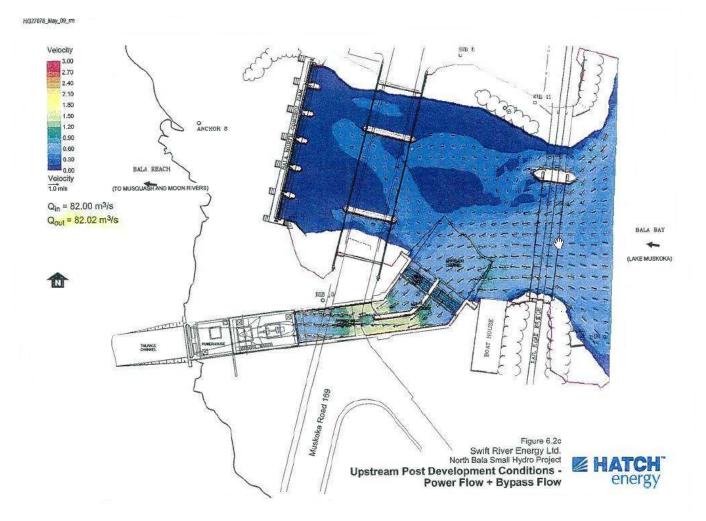
- Continued concerns re North Channel velocities at Wharf and Coffer Dam:
  - Swimmers/inexperienced boaters (tourists) / canoeists falling into water
  - Present configuration results in channel velocities greater than 0.6 m/s, being maximum approved by Transport Canada
  - Larger intake channel may decrease velocities but result in greater encroachment of the cofferdam into the channel and greater potential for upstream flooding and extended construction time, particularly if winter melt.
  - Establish a contingency plan for emergency removal of cofferdam
  - Confirm contractors insurance for any property damage



### **Velocities in the North Channel**

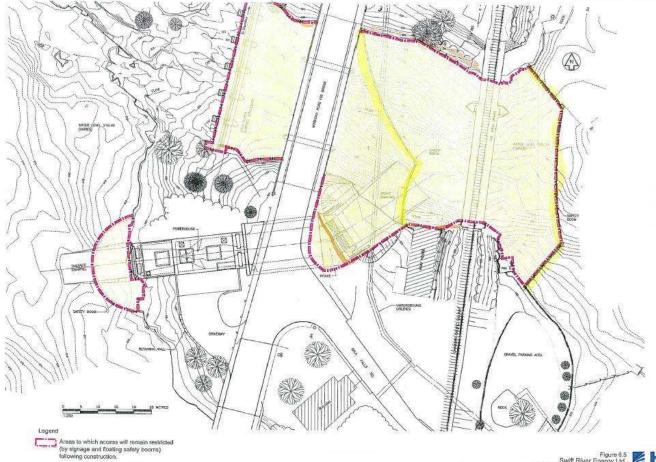


### Upstream Post Development Conditions Power Flow – Bypass Flow





#### **Areas Restricted During Operation**







### Impact on Bala's Economy

- Township had requested and SREL is undertaking an Economic Impact Study
  - Questionnaires to local businesses. (Over 100 questions)
  - Develop a list of business interruption mitigation measures ie. buy local policy
  - Township and Muskoka Lakes Chamber of Commerce participation
- Potential SREL participation in 4 Season Bridge Construction
- Coordinate night time closures for bailey bridge construction with emergency services, school boards etc
- No rock crushing on site
- Economic impact to pickerel spawning beds.
  - Department of Fisheries and Oceans jurisdiction and expertise.



### Impact on Bala's Economy, Continued...

- SREL agrees to community and Township participation in proposed park design
- SREL will continue public access to south shore, west of existing dam
- SREL will restrict public access to south shore between the CPR Bridge and Muskoka Road #169 with fencing.
   SREL has committed to landscape / softening the look of the fencing
- Alternative canoe access points can be created
- SREL confirm that:
  - Trail on the north side of channel will not be effected, CPR bridge to Muskoka Road #169



### Impact on Bala's Economy, Continued...

- Scenic Flows
  - Developer proposes to reduce flows at North and South falls to 1 m<sup>3</sup>/s.
  - Township
    - Existing summer flows at North Dam acceptable +/-2 m<sup>3</sup>/s
    - Reducing South Dam flows to 1 m<sup>3</sup>/s unacceptable.
      - Major impact on Tourist Economy
      - Final Decision Ministry of Natural Resources and Ministry of the Environment
      - Other precedence has been set

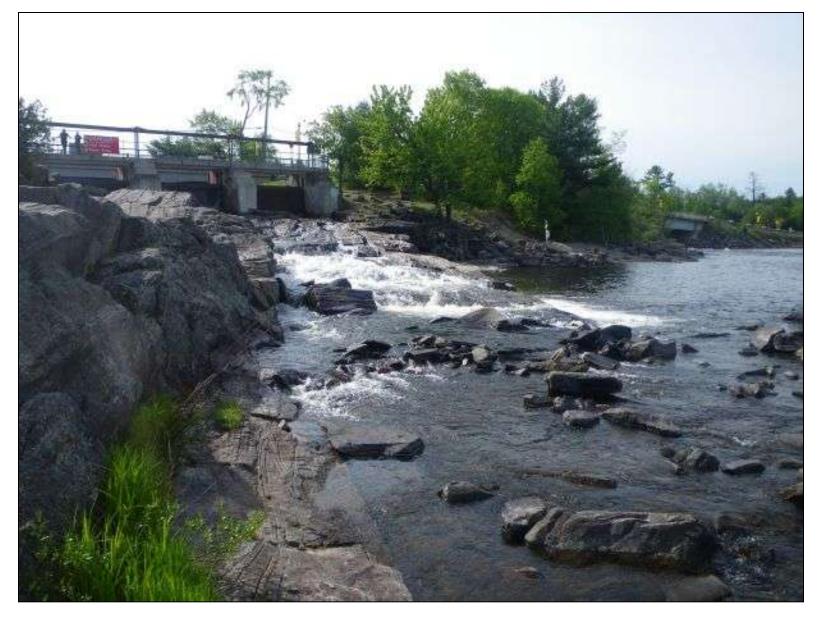


#### North Dam at 2 m<sup>3</sup>/s





#### North Dam at 2 m<sup>3</sup>/s



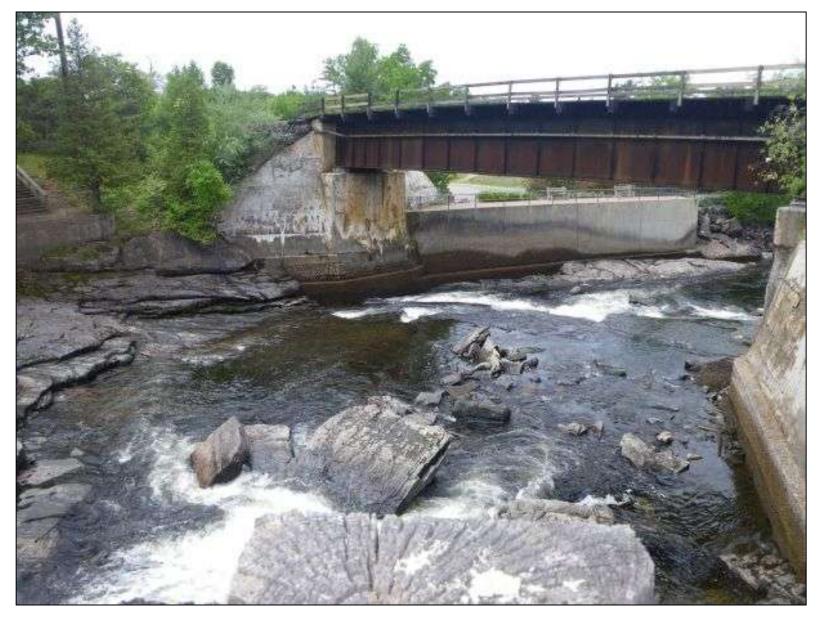


#### South Dam at 2 m<sup>3</sup>/s





### South Dam at 2 m<sup>3</sup>/s





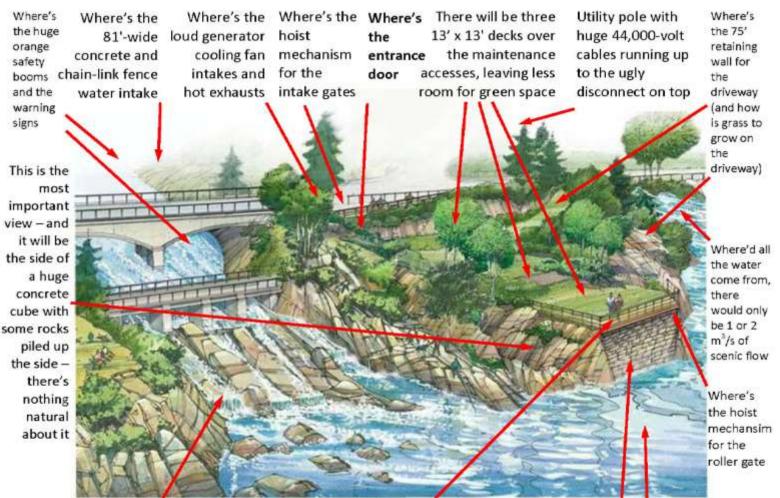
### South Dam at 2 m<sup>3</sup>/s





# MUSKOKA MUSKOKA

### Project



Where'd all the water come from, there would only be 1 m<sup>3</sup>/s of scenic flow This is a fence **18'** above the dangerous turbulent water exiting the power station – it has to be uglier to keep playful kids from falling through it This is a 33'-wide false wall (over the steel gate) facing the Moon River, it won't look natural or native Where's the huge orange safety boom and the warning signs



### We still don't know ...

- Will fencing be required?
  - Along the north channel ...
  - Current fencing at Bracebridge is barbed-wire
- Will the province require sirens and strobe lights?
  - Used every time the flow is changed
- Where's the door?
- How will adjacent water access be safe?



### Some unresolved problems ...

- The "falls" would become a year-round drought-condition trickle of water
- The dangerous design of the safety booms
- How can a 33'-wide reinforced concrete building rising 18' above the Moon River be considered "buried"?
- Losing hundreds of feet of the only publicly-accessible waterfront in the area
- Who has rescue responsibility?



### **Pre-Existing Recreational Use**

- Ministry of the Environment's process did not require finding the best site
- Does not consider pre-existing recreational use
- Comparison would be Niagara Falls
  - Tourist town of a much larger scale
  - On average about one third flows over the Falls for scenic purposes and about two thirds is available for power generation
  - Bala has been offered one bathtub full/second



### What about Green Energy?

- Safety should be our primary concern
- Community already has 3 power stations that do not interfere with safe recreational enjoyment on both the Lake and River
- Bala Falls represents the community's primary economic anchor
  - Reason that people come to Bala
  - The Falls will become essentially dry rock.
- Small amount of energy produced from this project will principally be in spring & fall when not needed, and will in no way compensate for the economic destruction of the community



### Township is NOT Powerless!

- The most important line of defense that we have is at the Township level.
- District takes its direction from the individual Townships, and Township needs to take its direction from its constituency.
- Wards A, B and C
- Our provincial and federal representatives are on record as taking their guidance from the community as represented by the Township and District



### Process

 The only question currently being considered

> Can the currentlyproposed project proceed?

- Our responses November 27, 2009 said further study is required
  - Still waiting for decision by Ministry of the Environment

## Class vs Individual EA Project

- Class EA Projects—90% of all projects:
  - Routine and predictable
  - Environmental effects can be mitigated
  - Self-assessment, proponent-driven process
- Individual EA projects are:
  - Large and complex projects with the potential for significant environmental impacts
  - Bump-up recommended by the Environmental Assessment and Approvals Branch (EAAB)
  - Decided by the Minister of the Environment



### **Evaluation Criteria for Bump-Up**

- What makes this project different?
- What type of concerns have been raised?
- How significant are these factors and differences?
- What is the benefit of elevating the assessment?
- Is there any other legislation that is relevant?



### Not a "Done Deal"!

- The Ministry of the Environment welcomes further input from the community
- Leaving today we will provide you with a handout that includes the key contact information at the local, provincial, and federal levels
- These are all important folks in the decision making process and they need to hear your concerns



### We Have The Power

• In our opinion ...

Our municipal politicians CAN STOP this project

- Both proposals require land from the District
- Green Energy and Green Economy Act do not require municipality to provide land to a private developer

### Can you make a difference?

- Sign up for updates at savethebalafalls.com
- Write letters
  - Your time to provide input is not at all over, and your concerns will be considered
  - Township, District, MPP, MOE and MP
- Ask questions of your municipal candidates
- Vote
  - About 8 weeks from now
  - Candidates need to LOUDLY hear this is an important election issue
    - Most are continuing to avoid leadership



### **Municipal Elections**

- Candidates declared
  - September 10, 2010.
- Township Meeting
  - September 18, 2010
- Voter kits (enables you to vote by mail)
  - Mailed out the week of September 27, 2010.
- Voting day
  - Monday, October 25, 2010